TEACHERS' GUIDE

# Stone Soup

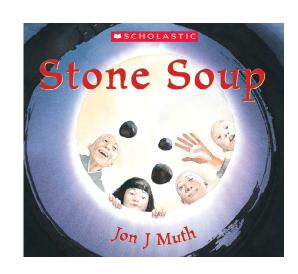
SUGGESTED GRADE LEVEL: 1st - 3rd



### **SYNOPSIS**

Three strangers arrive in a war-torn Chinese village and slowly convince the reluctant and distrustful townspeople to come together, create something from nothing, share a feast, and finally discover that the secret to happiness lies in the transforming magic of generosity.

This wise and compelling fable from bestselling author/illustrator Jon J Muth reminds readers that happiness comes from kindness and sharing. The enchanting illustrations will take any reader's breath away!



### THEMES IN THE STORY

- Sharing
- Community
- Generosity
- Resourcefulness



Retold by: Jon J Muth
Illustrated by: Jon J Muth
Published by: Scholastic
Read by: Kathy Bates

Suggested grade level: 1st - 3rd

## **ELA COMMON CORE STANDARD**

**Reading Literature**: Students read and respond to works of literature with emphasis on comprehension, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.

Standards listed below are for 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> grades, but can be adapted to 3<sup>rd</sup> grade standards.

#### **BEFORE VIEWING**

Standard: CCSS.SL.1.1, CCSS.SL.2.1

**Objective:** Tap into prior knowledge and build background to prepare for viewing the story.

**Procedure:** Build background with students by discussing the following points. This may be done on the carpet with A/B partners or at their desks.

- What do you think this story is about based on the title and illustrations?
- What do you think stone soup is?
- What genre do you think this book is? Why?

### **DURING VIEWING**

Standard: CCSS.SL.1.2, CCSS.SL.2.2

**Objective:** Watch the story and answer the following questions.

**Procedure:** Stop the video at the noted times to ask questions or pose prompts from the suggested list below:

- Why do you think the villagers did not trust the monks at the beginning? (02:10)
- What do you think the next illustration will show? What makes you think that? (04:43)
- How do you think the story will finish? Why do you think so? (06:23)

## **AFTER VIEWING**

Standard: CCSS.RL.1.1, CCSS.RL.2.1

**Objective:** Students will ask and answer such questions as *who, what, where, when, why,* and *how* to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.

**Procedure:** Students will discuss the following questions with their carpet or desk partners:

- How did the villagers change throughout the story? What caused that change?
- What lesson did the villagers learn?
- Do you think life was different in the village after the monks left? Why or why not?

### **READING RESPONSE**

Standard: CCSS.RL.1.1, CCSS.RL.2.1

**Objective:** Answer the reading prompt using details from the text to support the response.

#### **Materials:**

- Reading response journal
- Pencils

#### **Procedure:**

1. Give students the following prompt to write about:

After watching this reading of the story *Stone Soup*, write about what the villagers learned from the monks' visit to their village.

- 2. Allow time for the group to discuss the prompt.
- 3. Have students write their responses answering the above prompt in their reading response journals.

**Note:** Younger students may use sentence stems to help them with their responses. For example:

I	think	the	villagers	learned	about_	 because

## READING

**Standard:** CCSS.RL.2.2: Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their central message, lesson, or moral.

**Objective:** Students will retell the folktale of *Stone Soup* to a partner using vocabulary cards and explain the lesson the characters learned. Students may also participate in a class performance to re-enact the story, depending on class size.

#### **Materials:**

- Food Words Vocabulary Cards (page 6)
- Pencils
- Scissors

#### **Procedure:**

- 1. Have students cut out the vocabulary cards.
- 2. With a partner, students retell *Stone Soup* using the **Food Words Vocabulary Cards** to help them remember the order of events.
- 3. Students state the lesson or moral of the story.

# **WRITING** — RECIPE

Standard: CCSS.2W2

**Objective:** Students will write a recipe for making regional stone soup.

#### **Materials:**

• Stone Soup Recipe handout (page 7)

Pencils

#### **Procedure:**

- 1. Explain to students what a recipe is and give them following prompt to write about: Write a recipe for bringing people together in your community.
- 2. Have students brainstorm local ingredients for their soup (e.g., stone, pebble, cactus, carrots, peppers, celery, potatoes, salt, pepper, water, etc.).
- Give students the Stone Soup Recipe handout and have them draw ingredients inside the pot and write their recipe instructions.

**Note:** Math can be incorporated by having students list measurements for each ingredient (e.g., cups, teaspoons, tablespoons, etc.) in their recipe.

# SOCIAL-EMOTIONAL LEARNING (SEL) TEAM BUILDER AND ART

**Objective:** Students will write a word that represents how to work well with others on a rock, then place it on the Classroom Kindness Soup Poster. This activity encourages self-awareness and self-management, while also fostering social awareness, empathy, and relationship skills through discussion and sharing.

#### **Materials:**

- Classroom Kindness Soup Poster (teacher needs to draw a pot on poster paper)
- 2 1/2" Rocks Template (page 8)
- Crayons, markers, colored pencils
- Glue and scissors

#### **Procedure:**

- 1. Have students cut out their paper rock.
- 2. On their rock, students will write a word that represents collaboration (e.g., kindness, friendship, helping, listening, taking turns, sharing, etc.).
- 3. Students will color and decorate their paper rock.
- 4. Each student will place their finished rock on the Classroom Kindness Soup Poster.
- Students will gather on the floor in a community circle to share their paper rock and explain their word choice with classmates.

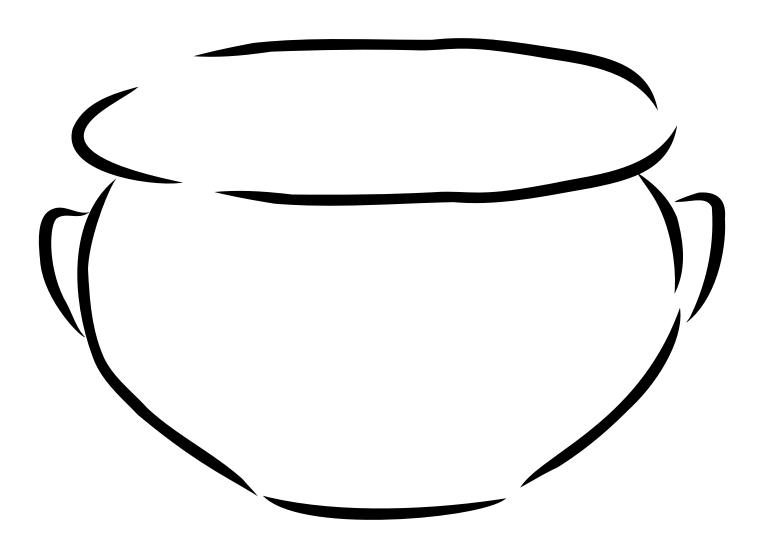
**Extension Activity:** Keep the **Classroom Kindness Soup Poster** on display as a reminder to work together during learning, play, and classroom clean-up.

# FOOD WORDS VOCABULARY CARDS

stone	Hard and smooth; it gets warm when heated.	noodles	Long and stretchy; they make soup fun to eat.	
pebble	Small and round; it helps keep the heat steady.	pea pods	Green and crisp; they add a pop of sweetness.	
cactus	A soft, green plant that tastes a little sour when cooked.		Big green leaves that get soft when cooked.	
carrot	Orange and crunchy; they turn sweet when cooked.	taro root	Soft and creamy when cooked; kind of like a potato.	
onion	Strong-smelling at first, but soft and tasty when cooked.	dumplings	Soft dough balls that taste warm and have a fluffy texture.	
pepper	Bright and colorful; they can be sweet or a little spicy.	mung beans	Tiny green beans that turn soft when cooked.	
celery	Crunchy and fresh; it adds flavor to soups.	ginger root	Spicy and warm; it gives food a little kick.	
potato	Soft and fluffy when boiled; they make food filling.	cloud ear	A frilly mushroom that's fun and chewy to eat.	
mushroom	Soft and chewy; they soak up yummy flavors.	yam	Sweet and smooth when cooked; kind of like sweet potatoes.	

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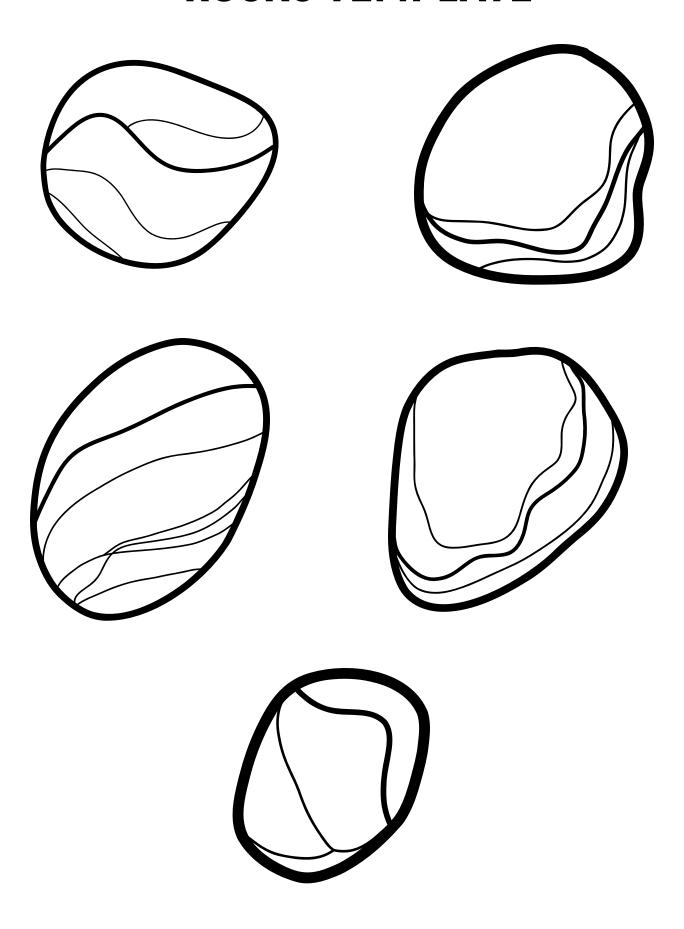
Draw ingredients in the pot and write your recipe's instructions below.



# Instructions

<u>1</u>			
2.			
3			

# **ROCKS TEMPLATE**



# **ABOUT THIS GUIDE**

This guide enhances the English Language Arts (ELA) curriculum by providing supplemental learning opportunities alongside quality children's literature, engaging students as they listen to expressive read-alouds.

Suggested story related activities in this guide are aligned with ELA Common Core Standards.